## Index

Accuracy, and trigonometric questions 15 Addition rule for probabilities 210 Adjacent (right-angled triangle) 13 Algebraic equations 9-10 Algebraic expressions, manipulating 9 Amplitude 160, 161, 165 "And" in probability questions 205 Angle of depression 15 of elevation 15 of inclination of a line 45 sum and difference identities 183-5 Arc length 48, 50, 57-63 Area of a triangle 14 given two sides and the angle between them 25-8 Asymptotes 140, 142 Bearings 15 **Binomial expansion 241** Chord length 48, 49 Co-domain 65 **Collinear points 35 Combinations 237-40** and Pascal's triangle 241 **Complement 16** Complementary events 18, 219 Completing the square 114-115, 126, 130 Concavity 96, 142 Conditional probability 197-202, 203, 219 Coordinates of midpoint 81-2 Cosine of an angle, unit circle definition 22-4, 161 **Cosine function 161** positive or negative? 171 Cosine ratio 13-14 Cosine rule 14, 32-5 Counting 233-43 Cubic functions 133-9 Cyclic quadrilateral 35

**D**egrees, converting to radians 53–4 Dependent variable 11 Direct proportion (direct variation) 8, 77 Discriminant 128 Distance between two points 82, 83 Domain 65, 66, 67, 143

Elements 16 Empirical probability 18 Equally likely outcomes 18 Equation of a circle 152-5 Equation of a straight line 74-80, 85-87 Exact values (trigonometry) 42-4, 173-5

Factorials 235–6

Function notation 11 Functions 11, 65-6, 68-71 general 146-51 graphs of 68, 69 linear 11, 73-91 machine analogy 11, 67 natural domain 67 polvnomial 133-9 quadratic 12, 93-115 reciprocal 9, 12-13, 140-1 trigonometric 159-74 types of 11-13 Gradient line joining two points 81-2, 83 parallel lines 90 perpendicular lines 90-1 straight line graphs 74-6 Graphs cubic functions 134 functions 68, 69 quadratic functions 94-106 reciprocal functions 13, 140-1 trigonometric functions 159-70 Hexagonal numbers 242 Horizontal inflection 142 Horizontal lines 76 **Hyperbolas** 140 Hypotenuse 13 Implied domain of a function 67 Independent events 218, 219, 221-3, 226-7 Independent variable 11 Intersection (sets) 16 Inverse proportion 8-9 Length of the line joining two points 82, 83 Line symmetry 143 Line of symmetry 94, 96, 99, 102, 104 Linear functions 11, 73-91 Lines parallel to the axes 76-7 Many-to-one function 65, 66

Maximum turning point 96, 102, 104, 142 Minimum turning point 94, 96, 102, 104, 142 Multiplication principle 234–6 Multiplication rule for probabilities 210, 218 Mutually exclusive events 209, 218, 219, 221

**N**atural domain of a function 67 "Not" in probability questions 205 Numbers, types of 7

**O**dd functions 160, 162

One-to-one function 65, 66 Opposite (right-angled triangle) 13 "Or" in probability questions 205 Order of the polynomial 133 Parabolic shape 94, 152 Parallel lines, gradient 90 Parity of the integer 161 Pascal's triangle 10, 242-3 and combinations 241 Pentagonal numbers 242 Period 160, 161, 164-5 Permutations 236 Perpendicular lines, gradient 90-1 Phase 161 Points of inflection 142 Polygonal numbers 242 Polynomial functions 133-9 cubic functions 133-9 reciprocal functions 9, 12-13, 140-1, 143-4 probability 17-18, 193-4, 196-230 conditional 197-202, 203, 219 empirical 18 independent events 218, 219, 221-3, 226-7 mutually exclusive 218-219, 221, 227-8 tree diagrams 203-4, 208-17 Probability questions, terminology 205 Probability rules 210, 218-19 Pythagorean identity 180-2 Pythagorean theorem 13-14 **Q**uadrants 134, 171 Quadratic equations 120-30 Quadratic formula 127-8.130 Quadratic functions 12, 93-115, 121 transformations 139 **R**adians 52-3, 54-63 converting to degrees 53, 54 Range 65, 66, 67, 143 Real numbers 7 Reciprocal functions 9, 12-13, 140-1, 143-4 Rotational symmetry 143 Sample space 18 Scientific notation 7 Sector area 48, 49, 50, 57-63 Segment area 48, 49, 51, 57-63 Sets 16-17, 195-6 Sine of an angle, unit circle definition 21-3, 24 Sine function 160 positive or negative? 171, 172 Sine ratio 13-14 Sine rule 14, 29-31, 36-7 Sketching, cubic functions 136-8

**SOHCAHTOA 14** Square numbers 242 Standard form 7 Straight line graphs 74-6, 78-80 and direct proportion 77 lines parallel to the axes 76-7Subsets 16 Subtending an angle at a point 35 Tangent function 162-3 positive or negative? 172 Tangent ratio 13-14 Three figure bearings 15 Transformations cubic functions 139 general function y = f(x) 146-51quadratic functions 139 Tree diagrams 18, 203-4 showing probabilities 208-17 Triangle, area 14, 25-8 **Triangular numbers 242** Trigonometric equations 175-82, 188 **Trigonometric functions 159–74** graph of 159-70 **Trigonometric identities** angle sum and difference identities 183-5 Pythagorean identity 180–2 **Trigonometric complementarity 184** Trigonometric ratios 13-14 Trigonometry 13-15, 19-20 accuracy in questions 15 applications 38-41 cosine rule 14, 32-5, 37-8 exact values 42-4, 173-5, 185-7 sine rule 14, 29-31, 36-7 Turning points 94, 96, 102, 104, 142 Union (sets) 16 Unit circle 21-4. 159-63 Universal set 16 Venn diagrams 16-17, 197, 199 Vertical line test 68, 152, 160 Vertical lines 77 x-axis intercepts 102, 142  $y = ax^2 + bx + c$  94, 99, 104, 106, 114–15 y = a(x - b)(x - c) 94, 99, 102-3, 105  $y = a(x - b)^{2} + c 94,99-102,105,114-15$  $y = \cos x \, 161, 166$ y = f(x), transformations 146–51  $y = \sin x \, 159 - 60, \, 165$  $y = \tan x \ 162 - 3, \ 167$ y-axis intercepts 74-5, 99, 102, 142  $y^2 = x \ 152, 154-5$